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Attorneys for Defendant
7 METROPARK USA, INC.

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
10 WESTERN DIVISION
11

12 SUMMIT ENTERTAINMENT, LLC,
13 a Delaware limited liability company,

14 Plaintiff,

15 v.

16 B.B. DAKOTA, INC., a California
17 corporation, et al.,

18 Defendants.

19 METROPARK USA, INC, a Delaware
20 corporation,

21 Defendant and Cross-
22 Claim Plaintiff,

23 v.

24 B.B. DAKOTA, INC., a California
25 corporation, et al.,

26 Defendant and Cross-
27 Claim Defendant.
28

Case No. CV10 4328-GAF (RZx)

**DEFENDANT METROPARK USA,
INC.'S AMENDED ANSWER &
CROSSCLAIM AGAINST
DEFENDANT BB DAKOTA, INC.**

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1
2 Defendant Metropark USA, Inc. ("Metropark") responds to the Complaint of
3 Summit Entertainment, LLC ("Summit") as follows:

4 **JURISDICTION**
5

6 1. Metropark states that the allegations in Paragraph 1 of the Complaint
7 are legal conclusions to which no response is needed, but to the extent a response is
8 required, Metropark answers as follows: Metropark admits that 28 USC § 1331 and
9 1338 confer jurisdiction over a claim arising under the Lanham Act and the
10 Copyright Act, and that the Complaint purports to arise under those statutes, but
11 otherwise deny the allegations of Paragraph 1.

12 2. Metropark states that the allegations in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint
13 are legal conclusions to which no response is needed, but to the extent a response is
14 required, Metropark answers as follows: Metropark admits that venue in this district
15 is proper if jurisdictional requirements are satisfied and otherwise denies the
16 allegations of Paragraph 2.

17 **PARTIES**

18 3. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
19 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint and on that basis
20 denies the same.

21 4. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
22 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 4 of the Complaint and on that basis
23 denies the same.

24 5. Metropark admits the allegations in Paragraph 5 of the Complaint.

25 6. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
26 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint and on that basis
27 denies the same.

28 7. Metropark states that the allegations in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint

are legal conclusions to which no response is needed, but to the extent a response is required, Metropark answers as follows: Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

Allegations Relating to Summit's Business, Trademarks, and Copyrights

8. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 8 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

9. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 9 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

10. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 10 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

11. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 11 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

12. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

13. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

14. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint and on that basis denies the same.

15. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

1 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint and on that basis
2 denies the same.

3 16. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
4 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 16 of the Complaint and on that basis
5 denies the same.

6 **Allegations Relating to Defendants and The Allegedly Infringing Actions**

7 17. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
8 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint and on that basis
9 denies the same, except admits, on information and belief, that B.B. Dakota, Inc. is
10 a clothing wholesaler.

11 18. Metropark admits the allegations in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint.

12 19. Metropark admits that it operates retail stores at locations in the United
13 States, and that it sells clothing from those retail stores. Except as expressly
14 admitted herein, Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint.

15 20. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
16 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint and on that basis
17 denies the same.

18 21. Metropark admits that, with the express written permission of
19 Summit's Manager of National Publicity, it promoted on its website a jacket
20 manufactured for or by, and supplied by, BB Dakota, which Metropark was
21 informed was the same jacket style as that worn by the character "Bella" in the
22 "Twilight" motion picture. Metropark further admits that Summit was notified at
23 least as early as April 2009 that this jacket was being referred to and promoted as
24 the BB Dakota "Twilight Jacket" or "Twilight Hooded Cargo Jacket." Metropark
25 further admits that it was informed, in writing, by the BB Dakota representative
26 who obtained the original permission from Summit, that Metropark was also
27 authorized to use the image of the Bella character identified in the Complaint and
28 Exhibit B thereto as the "Bella Image," provided that Metropark state "As seen in

1 Twilight.” Metropark further admits that the “Bella Image” incorporates the term
2 TWILIGHT in the stylized form used by Summit. Except as expressly admitted
3 herein, Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint.

4 22. Metropark admits that it received a letter dated June 4, 2009, from
5 attorneys purporting to represent Summit, alleging that Metropark was infringing
6 Summit’s intellectual property. Metropark further admits that upon receiving that
7 letter, an officer of Metropark contacted counsel for Summit, and informed
8 Summit’s counsel that Metropark had received permission from Summit to use
9 Summit’s purported intellectual property. Metropark admits that Summit counsel
10 thereupon thanked Metropark’s officer for speaking to him, advised that he would
11 “expeditiously follow-up with Summit and determine the rights and liabilities
12 involved,” and that Metropark heard nothing further from Summit or its counsel
13 about the matter until this action was filed. Metropark admits that the Hooded
14 Cargo Jacket (referred to in the Complaint as the “Bella Jacket”) was manufactured
15 by or for, and supplied to Metropark by, defendant BB Dakota, Inc. Except as
16 expressly admitted herein, Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 22 of the
17 Complaint.

18 23. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
19 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 23 of the Complaint and on that basis
20 denies the same.

21 24. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
22 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint and on that basis
23 denies the same.

24 25. Metropark admits that it sold the Hooded Cargo Jacket with hangtags
25 attached by or for the supplier, BB Dakota, bearing the “Bella Image” and stylized
26 TWILIGHT designation whose use Metropark had been informed was authorized
27 by Summit. Except as expressly admitted herein, Metropark denies the allegations
28 in Paragraph 25 of the Complaint.

1 26. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
2 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 26 of the Complaint and on that basis
3 denies the same.

4 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

5 **(False Designation of Origin - 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))**

6 27. Metropark hereby incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 26 of its Answer
7 as though fully set forth herein.

8 28. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 28 of the Complaint.

9 29. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 29 of the Complaint.

10 30. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 30 of the Complaint.

11 31. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 31 of the Complaint.

12 32. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 32 of the Complaint.

13 33. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 33 of the Complaint.

14 34. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 34 of the Complaint.

15 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

16 **(Trademark Infringement)**

17 35. Metropark hereby incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 34 of its Answer
18 as though fully set forth herein.

19 36. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 36 of the Complaint.

20 37. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 37 of the Complaint.

21 38. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 38 of the Complaint.

22 39. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 39 of the Complaint.

23 40. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 40 of the Complaint.

24 41. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 41 of the Complaint.

25 **THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

26 **(Dilution--15 U.S.C. § 1125(e); Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 14330)**

27 42. Metropark hereby incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 41 of its Answer
28 as though fully set forth herein.

1 43. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 44 of the Complaint.

2 44. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 45 of the Complaint.

3 45. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 46 of the Complaint.

4 46. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 46 of the Complaint.

5 47. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 47 of the Complaint.

6 48. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 48 of the Complaint.

7 49. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 49 of the Complaint.

8 **FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

9 **(Copyright Infringement)**

10 50. Metropark hereby incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 49 of its Answer
11 as though fully set forth herein.

12 51. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
13 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 51 of the Complaint and on that basis
14 denies the same.

15 52. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
16 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 52 of the Complaint and on that basis
17 denies the same.

18 53. Metropark lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief
19 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 53 of the Complaint and on that basis
20 denies the same.

21 54. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 54 of the Complaint.

22 55. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 55 of the Complaint.

23 56. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 56 of the Complaint.

24 57. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 57 of the Complaint.

25 58. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 58 of the Complaint.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Statutory and Common Law Unfair Competition)

59. Metropark hereby incorporates Paragraphs 1 through 58 of its Answer as though fully set forth herein.

60. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 60 of the Complaint.

61. Metropark denies the allegations in Paragraph 61 of the Complaint.

DEFENSES

Without admitting to bearing the burden of proof on any issue raised below, Metropark asserts the following additional defenses to each and every cause of action in the Complaint:

First Defense

(Failure to State a Claim)

The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

Second Defense

(Laches)

Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of laches.

Third Defense

(Estoppel)

Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of estoppel.

Fourth Defense

(Acquiescence)

Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of acquiescence.

Fifth Defense

(Fair Use)

Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrines of fair use, nominative fair use and/or descriptive use.

Sixth Defense

(Copyright Misuse)

1 Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of copyright misuse.

2 **Seventh Defense**

3 **(Ineligibility for Statutory Damages or Attorney's Fees)**

4 Plaintiff is not entitled to statutory damages or attorney's fees because its
5 works were not registered prior to the commencement of the alleged infringement.

6
7 **WHEREFORE**, Metropark requests that this Court deny Summit's prayer for
8 relief in its entirety, that this Court enter judgment in Metropark's favor and against
9 Summit, and that this Court award Metropark its attorney's fees and costs of suit.
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CROSSCLAIM

Defendant/Crossclaimant Metropark USA, Inc. (“Metropark”) hereby sets forth the following crossclaim against Defendant/Crossclaim-Defendant B.B. Dakota, Inc. (“BB Dakota”):

PARTIES

1. Metropark is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business in Los Angeles, California.

2. Based on information and belief, BB Dakota is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of California with its principal place of business in Costa Mesa, California.

JURISDICTION

3. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).

4. BB Dakota is subject to personal jurisdiction in this District, as it has previously admitted in response to the Complaint filed by Plaintiff Summit Entertainment, LLC (“Summit”).

5. Venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c).

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

6. Metropark realleges Paragraphs 1-61 of its Answer and Paragraphs 1-5 of its Crossclaim as if fully set forth herein

7. In or about March 2009 BB Dakota approached Metropark about the possibility of selling through Metropark the jacket at issue in this action (the “BB Dakota Hooded Cargo Jacket”). Metropark agreed to resell the BB Dakota Hooded Cargo Jacket provided that BB Dakota agree to the Standard Terms of Metropark USA, Inc. (“Standard Terms”), a true and copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

8. Under the Standard Terms, with which BB Dakota was familiar as a

1 result of previous dealings with Metropark, the vendor agreed to indemnify and
2 hold harmless Metropark from any liability, loss, or expense by reason of any
3 trademark, copyright, or unfair competition litigation, among other things.

4 9. Since the time of BB Dakota's previous dealings with Metropark, BB
5 Dakota was acquired by Samsung America, Inc. ("Samsung"). As a result, for the
6 sale of the BB Dakota Hooded Cargo Jacket, Metropark also required that Samsung
7 acknowledge and agree to the Standard Terms.

8 10. Thus, to induce Metropark to agree to purchase and resell the BB
9 Dakota Hooded Cargo Jacket, BB Dakota caused its parent, Samsung, to certify,
10 and on or about May 4, 2009 Samsung thereby on behalf of itself and on behalf of
11 BB Dakota as Vendor did certify, their agreement to the Standard Terms, as set
12 forth in Exhibit A.

13 11. At the same time, Metropark also required Samsung to sign a
14 completed Merchandise Vendor Fact Sheet accompanied by a sample invoice,
15 which Samsung did on or about May 4, 2009, a true and correct copy of which is
16 attached hereto as Exhibit B and incorporated herein by reference. The sample
17 invoice attached to the Merchandise Vendor Fact Sheet identified BB Dakota as
18 vendor and specified that customer service inquiries should be directed to the sales
19 representative or BB Dakota.

20 12. Paragraph 10 of the Standard Terms states in relevant part that
21 "Vendor agrees to indemnify [Metropark] and hold it harmless against any and all
22 liability, loss or expense, including fines and reasonable counsel fees, by reason of
23 any design, patent, trade name, trademark, copyright, or unfair competition
24 litigation now existing or hereafter commenced with respect to any or all items
25 covered by a Purchase Order." The BB Dakota Hooded Cargo Jackets purchased
26 by Metropark from BB Dakota were covered by Purchase Orders as defined in the
27 Standard Terms.

28 13. Paragraph 11 of the Standard Terms states in relevant part that

1 “Vendor agrees to indemnify [Metropark] and save it harmless from all liability
2 claim, suits, and actions which may be made or brought against it by virtue of
3 claims or demands of any kind which any purchaser of such merchandise from
4 [Metropark] or any other person may make against [Metropark] arising from the
5 sale or use of such merchandise . . . and agrees to pay any judgment against and
6 assume any liability or expense of [Metropark] in connection with any such claim,
7 except to the extent such liability, claim, suits and actions are caused by
8 [Metropark’s] gross negligence or willful misconduct.”

9 14. BB Dakota’s and Samsung’s acceptance of the Standard Terms as
10 certified on or about May 4, 2009 and BB Dakota’s sale of the BB Dakota Hooded
11 Cargo Jacket to Metropark constitutes a binding agreement with Metropark (the
12 “Agreement”), under which BB Dakota was bound to the Standard Terms.

13 15. In the Complaint filed in *Summit Entertainment, LLC v. B.B. Dakota,*
14 *Inc.*, No. CV 10-4328-GAF (RZx) (the “Action”), Summit asserts claims for false
15 designation of origin, trademark infringement, trademark dilution, copyright
16 infringement, and unfair competition.

17 16. Summit’s claims against Metropark in this Action concern
18 Metropark’s sale of the BB Dakota Hooded Cargo Jacket and, in particular, the
19 hangtags attached to the jackets by BB Dakota and the advertisements for the BB
20 Dakota Hooded Cargo Jacket which BB Dakota’s public relations agent approved
21 after receiving assurances from Summit.

22 17. Under the Standard Terms, and in particular Paragraphs 10 and 11
23 thereof, BB Dakota has a duty to defend and indemnify Metropark in this Action.

24 18. On or about July 9, 2010, Metropark made a written demand dated that
25 same date to Samsung and BB Dakota requesting a defense and indemnification
26 with respect to the Action, pursuant to the Standard Terms. On July 28, 2010,
27 counsel for BB Dakota responded that it was still conducting its investigation.
28 Since then, Metropark and its counsel have repeatedly sought a defense and

1 indemnification pursuant to the Agreement.

2 19. Despite its contractual obligations under the Agreement and as
3 specified in the Standard Terms, BB Dakota has refused and failed to defend and
4 indemnify Metropark with respect to this Action to date.

5 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION: BREACH OF CONTRACT**

6 20. Metropark realleges Paragraphs 1-61 of its Answer and Paragraphs 1-
7 19 of its Crossclaim as if fully set forth herein.

8 21. Metropark and BB Dakota, through its parent Samsung, entered into
9 the Agreement, which is a valid, binding and unambiguous written contract
10 supported by good and valuable consideration.

11 22. Metropark has fully performed all of its obligations under the
12 Agreement, and has satisfied all conditions precedent, if any, to the filing of this
13 Crossclaim.

14 23. BB Dakota breached its obligations under the Agreement by refusing
15 and failing to defend and indemnify Metropark in the Action.

16 24. Metropark has been damaged by BB Dakota's breach of contract.
17 Metropark has already sustained damages of in excess of One Hundred Thousand
18 Dollars (\$100,000) relating to its defense of this Action. Metropark will sustain
19 additional damages in connection with its defense of the Action. In addition,
20 Metropark will sustain damages to the extent it must pay Summit any amount by
21 order of this Court or in connection with a settlement.

22 25. Metropark has attempted to mitigate its damages to the fullest extent of
23 its ability to do so by seeking a defense and indemnification from BB Dakota.

24 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

25 **WHEREFORE**, Metropark respectfully requests that this Court enter
26 judgment for Metropark and grant Metropark relief to include:

27 a. Damages in the amount of not less than One Hundred Thousand
28 Dollars (\$100,000) or such amount as may be proven, for providing a defense of

1 this Action;

2 b. Damages for such amount as necessary if Metropark must pay Summit
3 any amount by order of this Court or in connection with a settlement of this Action;

4 c. Consequential damages caused by BB Dakota's breach of the
5 Agreement as may be proven;

6 d. Costs, applicable pre-judgment and post-judgment interest, and
7 attorneys' fees;

8 e. All such other relief as the Court deems just.
9

10 Dated: February 25, 2011

COOLEY LLP
JOHN W. CRITTENDEN (101634)
ROBIN J. ALLAN (254617)

11
12
13 /s/ John W. Crittenden
14 John W. Crittenden (101634)
15 Attorneys for Defendant
16 METROPARK USA, INC.
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JURY DEMAND

Defendant Metropark USA, Inc. hereby requests a trial by jury.

Dated: February 25, 2011

COOLEY LLP
JOHN W. CRITTENDEN (101634)
ROBIN J. ALLAN (254617)

/s/ John W. Crittenden
John W. Crittenden (101634)
Attorneys for Defendant
METROPARK USA, INC.

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